## Sample of STEAM-Based Lesson Plan

(Standards taken from Massachusetts Department of Early Education and Care. (n.d.). *Learning standards and curriculum guidelines*. Mass.gov. <u>https://www.mass.gov/eec-learning-standards-and-curriculum-guidelines</u>)

Activity	Standards/Objectives	Materials & Methods
Marshmallow Slime	PreK-PS1-4 (MA). Recognize through investigation that physical objects and materials can change under different circumstances. K.CC.4. Understand the relationship between numbers and quantities; connect counting to cardinality	Materials: Bag of marshmallows, box of cornstarch, a few tablespoons of vegetable oil, microwave-safe bowl, food coloring (optional) Follow this recipe: <u>https://www.busylittlekiddies.com/edible-marshmal</u> <u>low-slime-recipe/</u> Children can practice counting while measuring ingredients to make the slime. Remind them the melted marshmallows will be hot. After making slime, encourage children to explore its properties. How did temperature change the marshmallows? Why does the marshmallow slime stretch? What happens when the mixture has cooled off completely?
Rainbow Coffee Filters	<ul> <li>PreK-LS1-3 (MA). Use their five senses in their exploration and play to gather information</li> <li>PreK-K.V.CR.01 (MA) Generate and conceptualize artistic ideas and work</li> </ul>	Materials: washable markers, coffee filters, spray bottle with water Fold coffee filters in half and place them on a tray. Instruct children to color their coffee filters with the markers. If they use more colors, they will get more blending. Spray decorated filters with water and observe the changes. What happens when the colors mix? What happens to the coffee filter when it gets wet? Open the filter and observe if both sides have the same design. What led to this result?



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Sink or Float?	<ul> <li>PreK-PS1-1 (MA) Investigate and discuss the properties and behavior of materials.</li> <li>Pre-K.MD.MA.1) Describe measurable attributes of objects, such as length or weight.</li> </ul>	Materials: Sensory table filled with water, objects that will sink or float. Examples: boats, blocks, bottle caps, rocks, legos, plastic food, small animal figurines. Children can help you gather items to test. Model how to make a prediction. Before we drop this item, do you think it will sink or float. Why? Once the students gain experience, you can add weight to the objects that float to get them to sink.
Marble Mazes	<ul> <li>PreK-PS2-1 (MA). Using evidence, discuss ideas about what is making something move in the way it does and how some movements can be controlled.</li> <li>Pre-K.MD.MA.1)</li> <li>Describe measurable attributes of objects, such as length or weight.</li> </ul>	Materials: Cardboard pieces, cardboard tubes, plastic straws, tape, marbles Ask children to construct their own marble maze out of the materials. Help them set up a starting point and an ending point for the marble. What makes the marble move? How can you influence the speed of the marble? What happens if you tilt your maze? Does the shape of the marble influence its movement?



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Activity	Standards/Objectives	Materials & Methods
Making Paper Airplanes	<ul> <li>PreK-PS2-2 (MA). Through experience, develop awareness of factors that influence whether things stand or fall.</li> <li>PreK-K.V.CR.01 (MA) Generate and conceptualize artistic ideas and work</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Materials: paper, measuring tape (optional), art supplies for decorating airplanes</li> <li>Recommended book: Smithsonian Book of Paper Airplanes by Michael D Hulslander</li> <li>Model how to fold paper to make a simple airplane. P children with art supplies to decorate their airplanes.</li> <li>Demonstrate how to throw airplanes safely.</li> <li>Children can experiment with their technique. You can measure how far the airplanes travel or talk about varying lengths of distance.</li> <li>What forces act on things in the sky? Do things that fly have anything in common? How can you improve the speed of your airplane?</li> </ul>

